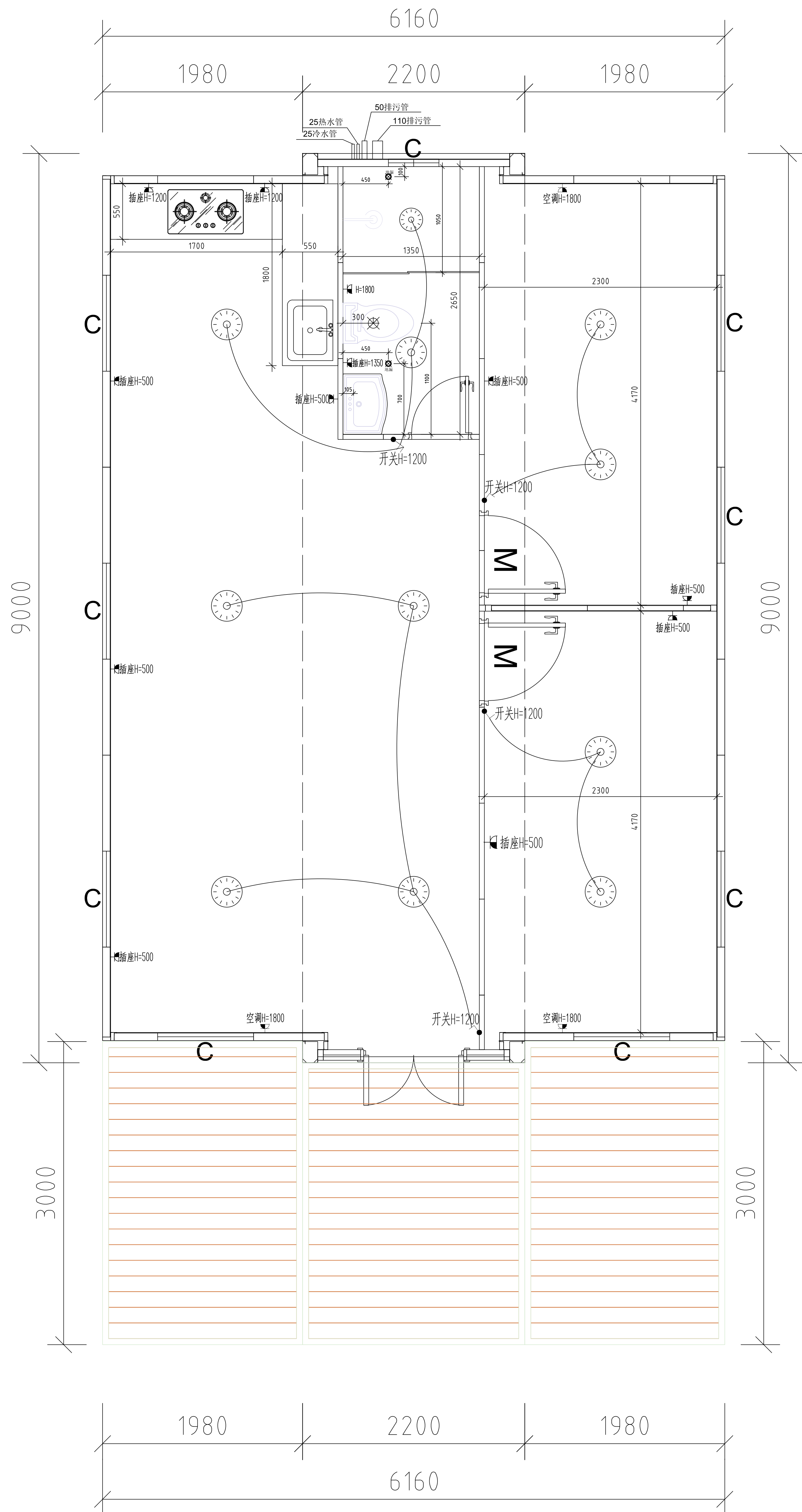




30尺2室1厅1厨1卫平面图

